

that males born in the British Isles and British possessions had the relatively lower percentage of 20.8 in agricultural occupations than was the case for all males, Table 36 shows that 34.6 p.c. of the males of British stock arriving in Canada between 1926 and 1931 were engaged in agricultural pursuits. Although most of these recent arrivals of British origin have come from the British Isles, it should be explained that in Table 35, which takes in all immigrants irrespective of period of arrival, males of British origin include a number from the United States. This explains why the percentage of immigrant males of British origin in agriculture was 23.2 in 1931 as compared with the lower percentage of 20.8 for males born in the British Isles and British possessions.

35.—Percentages of Immigrant Gainfully Occupied Males and Females, 10 Years of Age or Over, Classified According to Racial Origin, by Occupation Groups, 1931.

Occupation Group.	British.		English.		Irish.		Scottish.		French.		Central European.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Agriculture.....	23.2	2.6	22.9	2.6	26.3	2.7	21.8	2.3	32.4	3.7	47.3	10.1
Fishing, logging.....	0.8	1	0.7	1	1.0	Nil	0.9	Nil	1.9	Nil	1.4	Nil
Mining, quarrying.....	2.0	1	1.8	1	2.0	Nil	2.4	1	1.9	Nil	5.2	Nil
Manufacturing.....	16.9	12.1	17.4	13.7	13.6	9.8	17.7	10.5	14.1	14.1	9.0	7.5
Construction.....	8.4	1	8.9	1	6.3	1	8.4	1	6.9	Nil	3.7	1
Transportation.....	10.5	4.2	10.3	4.4	10.8	3.6	10.9	4.2	7.4	3.0	4.1	1.0
Trade.....	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.7	9.0	7.7	8.4	7.9	7.3	6.0	2.9	2.6
Finance, insurance.....	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.0	1	0.3	0.1
Service.....	12.2	54.1	12.3	51.7	12.2	60.3	11.8	55.6	12.6	62.5	4.4	73.1
Professional.....	4.9	10.6	4.9	10.6	4.2	12.2	5.0	9.6	6.1	28.9	1.5	6.6
Personal.....	5.2	43.4	5.4	40.9	5.4	47.9	4.7	45.9	5.3	33.4	2.7	66.5
Clerical.....	5.5	17.4	5.5	17.5	4.9	15.0	5.9	18.5	2.6	8.8	0.6	4.3
Labourers ²	10.7	1.0	10.5	1.2	12.8	0.6	10.4	0.9	11.8	1.9	21.2	1.3
All Occupations.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Occupation Group.	Dutch.		Eastern European.		Hebrew.		Italian.		Scandinavian.		Asiatic.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Agriculture.....	60.4	15.4	42.0	11.3	1.6	0.2	6.0	1.5	53.5	13.0	13.1	7.1
Fishing, logging.....	0.9	Nil	3.5	1	1	Nil	0.8	Nil	7.2	1	5.4	Nil
Mining, quarrying.....	0.9	Nil	4.5	Nil	0.1	Nil	9.2	Nil	2.7	1	1.2	Nil
Manufacturing.....	8.2	5.0	7.6	7.3	31.5	46.4	14.7	27.0	6.6	3.9	3.7	9.4
Construction.....	4.7	Nil	3.3	0.0	4.6	1	7.6	Nil	7.1	Nil	0.5	Nil
Transportation.....	4.6	1.8	6.2	0.7	3.4	1.1	7.5	2.8	4.7	1.9	1.7	0.2
Trade.....	5.1	5.0	1.9	2.0	40.8	18.8	8.2	15.3	3.2	4.6	6.6	8.7
Finance, insurance.....	0.7	Nil	0.1	1	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	Nil
Service.....	6.0	62.6	3.7	75.1	11.3	14.3	7.9	41.3	3.9	70.4	46.0	72.9
Professional.....	3.0	10.7	0.7	2.1	4.7	3.3	1.1	5.2	1.4	10.2	0.4	3.3
Personal.....	2.5	51.7	2.9	73.0	6.1	10.9	6.8	35.9	2.2	60.1	45.5	69.2
Clerical.....	1.4	9.3	0.2	1.5	2.0	17.8	0.7	6.7	0.7	5.7	0.5	0.8
Labourers ²	7.1	1.0	27.1	1.9	3.0	1.3	37.1	5.1	10.2	0.4	21.3	0.9
All Occupations.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

² This group does not include agricultural, mining, fishing, or logging labourers.

In addition Table 35 describes some of the chief occupational differences of immigrants of various European racial stocks. A greater percentage of immigrant males of French origin than of British origin is found in agricultural occupations. The high percentage of female immigrants of French origin in professional service is due to the substantial proportion of nuns among the female immigrants of this origin. Males of Central European stock are divided mainly between agricultural pursuits and unskilled labour in other than the primary fields. The Germans and Austrians who have come to Canada are well represented in agriculture, over 50 p.c. of their number being engaged in farming occupations, while only about 25 p.c. of the Central European immigrants of such races as Czech and Slovak